M What is claimed is:

1. A substituted alkanediphosphonic acid, in particular a heteroarylalkanediphosphonic acid of formula

$$PO_3H_2$$
 $R_1-CH_2-C-R_2$
 PO_3H_3
(I),

wherein R₁ is a 5-membered heteroaryl radical which contains, as hetero atoms, 2 to 4 N-atoms or 1 or 2 N-atoms as well as 1 O- or S-atom, and which is unsubstituted or C-substituted by lower alkyl, phenyl or phenyl which is substituted by lower alkyl, lower alkoxy and/or halogen, or by lower alkoxy, hydroxy, di-lower alkylamino, lower alkylthio and/or halogen, and/or is N-substituted at a N-atom which is capable of substitution by lower alkyl, lower alkoxy and/or halogen, and R₂ is hydrogen, hydroxy, amino, lower alkylthio or halogen, or a salt thereof.

- 2. A compound as claimed in claim 1 of formula I, wherein R₁ is an imidazolyl, pyrazolyl, 2H-1,2,3-triarolyl, 1H-1,2,4-triazolyl or 4H-1,2,4-triazolyl, tetrazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, oxadiazolyl, thiazolyl or thiadiazolyl radical which is unsubstituted or C-substituted by one or two members selected from lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, phenyl or phenyl which is in turn substituted by one or two members selected from lower alkyl, lower alkoxy and/or halogen, hydroxy, di-lower alkylamino, lower alkylthio and/or halogen, and/or is N-substituted at a N-atom which is capable of substituted by one or two members selected from lower alkyl, lower alkoxy and/or halogen; and R₂ is hydrogen, hydroxy, amino, lower alkylthio or halogen, or a salt thereof.
- 3. A compound as claimed in claim 1, of formula I, wherein R_1 is an imidazolyl, 4H-1,2,4-triazolyl or thiazolyl radical which is unsubstituted or C-substituted by one or two members selected from C_1-C_4 alkyl, C_1-C_4 alkoxy, phenyl, hydroxy, $d_1-C_1-C_4$ alkylamino, C_1-C_4 alkylthio and/or

N Fy

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halogen having an atomic number up to 35 inclusive, and/or is N-substituted by C_1 - C_4 alkyl or phenyl- C_1 - C_4 alkyl, and R_2 is hydroxy, hydrogen or amino, or a salt thereof.

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- 4. A compound as claimed in claim 1, of formula I, wherein R_1 denotes an imidazole-1-yl radical which is unsubstituted or C-substituted by phenyl or C- or N-substituted by C_1 - C_4 alkyl, and R_2 is hydrogen, hydroxy, amino, lower alkylthio or halogen, or a salt thereof.
- 5. A compound as claimed in claim 1, of formula I, wherein R_1 denotes imidazol-l-yl or 2-, 4- or $5-C_1-C_4$ -alkylimidazol-l-yl, and R_2 is hydrogen, hydroxy, amino, lower alkylthio or halogen, or a salt thereof.
- 6. A compound as claimed in claim 1, of formula I, wherein R_1 is an imidazol-2-yl or imidazol-4-yl radical which is unsubstituted or C-substituted by phenyl or C- or N-substituted by C_1 - C_4 alkyl, or is an unsubstituted thiazolyl radical or R_1 is hydroxy or hydrogen, or a salt thereof.
- 7. A compound as claimed in claim 1, of formula I, wherein R_1 is an imidazol-l-yl, pyrazol-l-yl, 1H-1, 2, 4-triazol-l-yl, 4H-1, 2, 4-triazol-4-yl or tetrazol-4-yl radical which is unsubstituted or C-substituted by phenyl or C_1 - C_4 alkyl, and R_2 is hydroxy or hydrogen, or a salt thereof.
- 8. A compound of formula I, wherein R_1 is an unsubstituted or C_1 - C_4 alkyl-substituted imidazole radical and R_2 is hydroxy or halogen, or a salt thereof.
- 9. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-(imidazol-4-yl)-1-hydroxy-ethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof.
- 10. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-[4(5)-methylimidazol-5(4)-yl]-l-hydroxyethane-l,l-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof.

- 11. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-(1-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1-hydroxyethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof.
- 12. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-(imidazol-1-yl)-1-hydroxy-ethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salk thereof.
- 13. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-(imidazol-1-yl)ethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof
- 14. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)-1-hydroxyethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof.
- 15. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-(imidazol-4-yl)ethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof.
- 16. A compound claimed in claim being 2-(4,5-dimethylimidazol-1-yl)-1-hydroxyethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof.
- 17. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-(2-methylimidazol-1-yl)-1-hydroxyethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof.
- 18. A compound claimed in claim 1 being 2-(4H-1,2,4-triazol-2-yl)-1-hydroxyethane-1,1-diphosphonic acid or a salt thereof.
- 19. A pharmaceutical composition containing a compound claimed in claim 1, together with conventional pharmaceutical excipients.
- 20. A method of treating diseases associated with impaired calcium metabolism, which comprises administering a compound claimed in claim 1.

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